

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY  
NEWARK DIVISION

Elizabeth T. Foster, Attorney at Law, LLC  
22 E. Quackenbush Ave.  
Dumont, NJ 07628  
201 290 5761  
201 215 9574 (fax)  
[liztlaw@gmail.com](mailto:liztlaw@gmail.com)  
*Attorney for Plaintiff*

-----X

CHRISTOPHER E. BROWN,  
an individual,

Plaintiff,

v.

Civ. No.:

HUDSON ASSOCIATES LIMITED PARTNERSHIP,  
a New Jersey Limited Partnership,

Defendant.

-----X

**COMPLAINT**

Plaintiff, CHRISTOPHER E. BROWN, through his undersigned counsel, hereby files this Complaint and sues HUDSON ASSOCIATES LIMITED PARTNERSHIP, a New Jersey Limited Partnership, for injunctive relief, attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 12181 *et seq.*, ("Americans with Disabilities Act" or "ADA") and alleges:

**JURISDICTION AND PARTIES**

1. This is an action for declaratory and injunctive relief pursuant to Title III of the Americans with Disabilities Act, 42 U.S.C. § 12181, *et seq.*, (hereinafter referred to as the "ADA"). This Court is vested with original jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1343.

2. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1391(b) and Rule 3.1, Local Rules of the United States District Court for the Newark District of New Jersey.

3. Plaintiff is a qualified individual with a disability under the ADA. MR. BROWN suffers from Arthrogryposis, which causes him to be confined to a wheelchair. The condition also causes atrophy in his arms, hands, shoulders and elbows, which makes it extremely difficult to reach for, grip and manipulate objects.

4. Due to his disability, Plaintiff is substantially impaired in several major life activities and requires a wheelchair for mobility.

5. Defendant, HUDSON ASSOCIATES LIMITED PARTNERSHIP, a New Jersey Limited Partnership, (hereinafter referred to as “Defendant”), is registered to do business in the State of New Jersey. Upon information and belief, Defendant is the owner and operator of the real property and improvements which are the subject of this action, to wit: “Hudson Mall or the “Property,” a shopping center, generally located at 617-723 Route 440, Jersey City, New Jersey 07304.

6. All events giving rise to this lawsuit occurred in the Hudson County of New Jersey.

**COUNT I**  
**(VIOLATION OF TITLE III OF THE ADA)**

7. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates into this cause of action each and every allegation contained in the previous paragraphs of this Complaint.

8. The Property, a shopping center, is open to the public and provides goods and services to the public.

9. MR. BROWN resides close to the Subject Property, which is located in Jersey City, just over the Hudson River, across from lower Manhattan.

10. While at the property, MR. BROWN experienced serious difficulty accessing the

goods and utilizing the services therein due to the architectural barriers discussed herein.

11. MR. BROWN continues to desire to visit the Property, but fears that he will again encounter serious difficulty due to the barriers discussed herein, which still exist.

12. MR. BROWN plans to and will visit the Property in the near future to utilize the goods and services offered thereon.

13. Defendant is in violation of 42 U.S.C. § 12181 *et seq.* and 28 C.F.R. § 36.302 *et seq.* and is discriminating against the Plaintiff due to Defendant's failure to provide and/or correct the following barriers to access which were personally observed, encountered and which hindered Plaintiff's access:

- A. Plaintiff encountered and experienced inaccessible tenant entrances due to lack of level landings and lack of pull side clearances;
- B. Plaintiff encountered and experienced inaccessible parking due to lack of signage;
- C. Plaintiff encountered and experienced inaccessible bus stop due to lack of width at boarding area;
- D. Plaintiff experienced inaccessible curb ramps due to ramps extending into vehicular traffic, and excessively steep slopes, lack of compliant landings at top of ramps, and a failure to provide smooth transitions; and
- E. Plaintiff encountered and experienced inaccessible routes due to excessive cross slopes.

14. Upon information and belief, there are other current violations of the ADA and the ADA Accessibility Guidelines ("ADAAG") at the Property, and only after a full inspection is performed by the Plaintiff or Plaintiff's representatives can all said violations be identified.

15. Defendant either does not have a policy to assist people with disabilities or refuses to enforce such a policy if it does exist.

16. Independent of his intent to return as a patron to the Property, Plaintiff additionally intends to return to the Property as an ADA tester to determine whether the barriers to access stated herein have been remedied.

17. Removal of the barriers to access located on the Property is readily achievable, reasonably feasible and easily accomplishable without placing an undue burden on Defendant.

18. Removal of the barriers to access located on the Property would allow Plaintiff to fully utilize the goods and services located therein.

19. The Plaintiff has been obligated to retain undersigned counsel for the filing and prosecution of this action. Plaintiff is entitled to have his reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and expenses paid by Defendant.

#### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff demands judgment against Defendant and requests the following injunctive and declaratory relief:

- A. That the Court declares that the Property owned, leased, leased to and/or operated by Defendant is in violation of the ADA;
- B. That the Court enters an Order directing Defendant to alter its facilities to make them accessible to and useable by individuals with disabilities to the full extent required by Title III of the ADA;
- C. That the Court enters an Order directing Defendant to evaluate and neutralize its policies and procedures towards persons with disabilities for

such reasonable time so as to allow Defendant to undertake and complete corrective procedures;

- D. That the Court awards reasonable attorneys' fees, costs (including expert fees), and other expenses of suit, to the Plaintiff; and
- E. That the Court awards such other and further relief as it deems necessary, just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

By: /s/ Elizabeth T. Foster  
Elizabeth T. Foster, Esq.  
ATTORNEY AT LAW, LLC  
*Of Counsel*  
22 E. Quackenbush Ave.  
Dumont, NJ 07628  
201 290 5761  
201 215 9574 (fax)  
[Liztlaw@gmail.com](mailto:Liztlaw@gmail.com)

*Attorney for Plaintiff*